WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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- 1. A latex composition comprising:
- (i) 100 parts by mass (in terms of a solid content) of an anionic latex containing, as a main component, a conjugate diene copolymer containing (A) 55 to 99.99% by mass of a conjugate diene unit, (B) 0.01 to 5% by mass of an unsaturated carboxylic acid unit, (C) 0 to 44.99% by mass of an aromatic vinyl compound unit, and (D) 0 to 40% by mass of another unsaturated compound unit copolymerizable therewith,
- (ii) 0.1 to 20 parts by mass of a nonionic surfactant, and
- (iii) 0.1 to 10 parts by mass of a cationic surfactant.
- 15 2. The latex composition according to claim 1, wherein the conjugate diene copolymer is a conjugate diene copolymer having a Mooney viscosity (ML_{1+4} , $100^{\circ}C$) of 70 to 170.
- 3. The latex composition according to claim 1, further

 comprising: at least one selected form the group consisting

 of a styrene-butadiene copolymer, a styrene-butadiene-styrene

 block copolymer, and a natural rubber.
- 4. The latex composition according to claim 1, further comprising: 0 to 10 parts by mass of a halide ion source (iv).
 - 5. The latex composition according to claim 4, wherein

the halide ion source (iv) is at least one selected from the group consisting of sodium chloride, potassium chloride, and hydrochloric acid.

- 5 6. The latex composition according to claim 1, which further contains 0 to 2 parts by mass of a thickener (v).
 - 7. A process for producing a latex composition comprising:
- (I) a step of adding (ii) 0.1 to 20 parts by mass of a nonionic surfactant to (i) 100 parts by mass of an anionic latex containing, as a main component, a conjugate diene copolymer containing (A) 55 to 99.99% by mass of a conjugate diene unit, (B) 0.01 to 5% by mass of an unsaturated carboxylic acid unit, (C) 0 to 44.99% by mass of an aromatic vinyl compound unit, and (D) 0 to 40% by mass of another copolymerizable compound unit, and stirring and mixing them to produce a latex composition intermediate, and
- (II) a step of adding (iii) 0.1 to 10 parts by mass

 of a cationic surfactant to the latex composition

 intermediate, and stirring and mixing them to produce the

 latex composition.
- 8. The process for producing a latex composition
 25 according to claim 7, wherein the conjugate diene copolymer
 is a conjugate diene copolymer having a Mooney viscosity

 (ML₁₊₄, 100°C) of 70 to 170.

9. The process for producing a latex composition according to claim 7, further comprising: adding at least one rubber component selected from the group consisting of a styrene-butadiene copolymer, a styrene-butadiene-styrene block copolymer, and a natural rubber, prior to the addition of the nonionic surfactant, in the step (I).

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- 10. The process for producing a latex composition according to claim 7, further comprising: adding a halide ion source, prior to the addition of the nonionic surfactant, in the step (I).
- 11. An asphalt composition comprising: an asphalt and a latex composition, which contains 100 parts by mass of the asphalt and 0.5 to 20 parts by mass of the latex composition, wherein the latex composition comprises:
- (i) 100 parts by mass (in terms of a solid content) of an anionic latex containing, as a main component, a conjugate diene copolymer containing (A) 55 to 99.99% by mass of a conjugate diene unit, (B) 0.01 to 5% by mass of an unsaturated carboxylic acid unit, (C) 0 to 44.99% by mass of an aromatic vinyl compound unit, and (D) 0 to 40% by mass of another unsaturated compound unit copolymerizable therewith,
- (ii) 0.1 to 20 parts by mass of a nonionic surfactant, and
- (iii) 0.1 to 10 parts by mass of a cationic surfactant.

12. The asphalt composition according to claim 11, wherein the conjugate diene copolymer is a conjugate diene copolymer having a Mooney viscosity (ML_{1+4} , $100^{\circ}C$) of 70 to 170.

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13. The asphalt composition according to claim 11, further comprising: at least one selected form the group consisting of a styrene-butadiene copolymer, a styrene-butadiene-styrene block copolymer, and a natural rubber.

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- 14. The asphalt composition according to claim 11, further comprising: 0 to 10 parts by mass of a halide ion source (iv).
- 15 15. The asphalt composition according to claim 14, wherein the halide ion source (iv) is at least one selected from the group consisting of sodium chloride, potassium chloride, and hydrochloric acid.
- 20 16. The asphalt composition according to claim 11, further comprising: 0 to 2 parts by mass of a thickener (v).
 - 17. A cationic asphalt emulsion comprising an asphalt, a latex composition, water, and a cationic surfactant, these components forming an emulsion,

wherein the latex composition comprises:

(i) 100 parts by mass (in terms of a solid content)

of an anionic latex containing, as a main component, a conjugate diene copolymer containing (A) 55 to 99.99% by mass of a conjugate diene unit, (B) 0.01 to 5% by mass of an unsaturated carboxylic acid unit, (C) 0 to 44.99% by mass of an aromatic vinyl compound unit, and (D) 0 to 40% by mass of another unsaturated compound unit copolymerizable therewith,

- (ii) 0.1 to 20 parts by mass of a nonionic surfactant, and
- (iii) 0.1 to 10 parts by mass of a cationic
 10 surfactant.
 - 18. The cationic asphalt emulsion according to claim 17, wherein the conjugate diene copolymer is a conjugate diene copolymer having a Mooney viscosity (ML_{1+4} , $100^{\circ}C$) of 70 to 170.
 - 19. The cationic asphalt emulsion according to claim 17, further comprising: at least one selected form the group consisting of a styrene-butadiene copolymer, a styrene-butadiene-styrene block copolymer, and a natural rubber.
 - 20. The cationic asphalt emulsion according to claim 17, further comprising: 0 to 10 parts by mass of a halide ion source (iv).

21. The cationic asphalt emulsion according to claim 20, wherein the halide ion source (iv) is at least one selected

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from the group consisting of sodium chloride, potassium chloride, and hydrochloric acid.

- 22. The cationic asphalt emulsion according to claim 17,
- further comprising: 0 to 2 parts by mass of a thickener (v).